STATE OF FLORIDA COMMISSION ON HUMAN RELATIONS

LATANYA M. SCOTT,

Petitioner,

v.

THE MELTDOWN ON 30A,

Respondent.

EEOC Case No. 15D201700043

FCHR Case No. 2016-01657

DOAH Case No. 17-3084

FCHR Order No. 17-084

FINAL ORDER DISMISSING PETITION FOR RELIEF FROM AN UNLAWFUL EMPLOYMENT PRACTICE

Preliminary Matters

Petitioner Latanya M. Scott filed a complaint of discrimination pursuant to the Florida Civil Rights Act of 1992, Sections 760.01 - 760.11, <u>Florida Statutes</u> (2016), alleging that Respondent "The Meltdown on 30A" committed an unlawful employment practice on the bases of Petitioner's race (Black), sex (female) and color by not allowing Petitioner and her spouse to work together in the same restaurant.

The allegations set forth in the complaint were investigated, and, on April 20, 2017, the Executive Director issued a determination finding that there was no reasonable cause to believe that an unlawful employment practice had occurred.

Petitioner filed a Petition for Relief from an Unlawful Employment Practice, and the case was transmitted to the Division of Administrative Hearings for the conduct of a formal proceeding.

An evidentiary hearing was held in Defuniak Springs, Florida, on August 16, 2017, before Administrative Law Judge R. Bruce McKibben.

Judge McKibben issued a Recommended Order of dismissal, dated September 1, 2017.

The Commission panel designated below considered the record of this matter and determined the action to be taken on the Recommended Order.

Findings of Fact

A transcript of the proceeding before the Administrative Law Judge was not filed with the Commission. In the absence of a transcript of the proceeding before the Administrative Law Judge, the Recommended Order is the only evidence for the Commission to consider. See <u>National Industries</u>, Inc. v. Commission on Human <u>Relations</u>, et al., 527 So. 2d 894, at 897, 898 (Fla. 5th DCA 1988). Accord, <u>Coleman v</u>. FCHR Order No. 17-084 Page 2

Daytona Beach, Ocean Center Parking Garage, FCHR Order No. 14-034 (September 10, 2014), Gantz, et al. v. Zion's Hope, Inc., d/b/a Holy Land Experience, FCHR Order No. 11-048 (June 6, 2011), and Hall v. Villages of West Oaks HOA, FCHR Order No. 08-007 (January 14, 2008).

We adopt the Administrative Law Judge's findings of fact.

Conclusions of Law

We find the Administrative Law Judge's application of the law to the facts to result in a correct disposition of the matter.

We adopt the Administrative Law Judge's conclusions of law.

Exceptions

Petitioner filed exceptions to the Administrative Law Judge's Recommended Order, in an email received by the Commission on September 15, 2017.

There is no indication in the email that it was provided to Respondent as is required by <u>Fla. Admin. Code R.</u> 28-106.104(4) and <u>Fla. Admin. Code R.</u> 28-106.110. However, the Commission published the document to the Respondent, and placed the document in the record of this case through the issuance of a notice of ex parte communication, mailed to the parties on September 20, 2017.

With regard to exceptions to Recommended Orders, the Administrative Procedure Act states, "The final order shall include an explicit ruling on each exception, but an agency need not rule on an exception that does not clearly identify the disputed portion of the recommended order by page number or paragraph, that does not identify the legal basis for the exception, or that does not include appropriate and specific citations to the record." Section 120.57(1)(k), Florida Statutes (2017); see, also, Taylor v. Universal Studios, FCHR Order No. 14-007 (March 26, 2014), McNeil v. HealthPort Technologies, FCHR Order No. 12-026 (June 27, 2012) and Bartolone v. Best Western Hotels, FCHR Order No. 07-045 (August 24, 2007).

A review of Petitioner's exceptions document suggests that it does not fully comply with this statutory provision.

It can be said, generally, that Petitioner excepts to the finding that no unlawful employment practice occurred.

As indicated, above, no transcript of the proceeding before the Administrative Law Judge was filed with the Commission.

In the absence of a transcript of the proceeding before the Administrative Law Judge, the Commission is bound by the facts found in the Recommended Order, since there is no way for the Commission to determine the extent to which the facts found are supported by the testimony presented. See, e.g., <u>Gainey v. Winn Dixie Stores, Inc.</u>, FCHR Order No. 07-054 (October 12, 2007), <u>Herring v. Department of Corrections</u>,

FCHR Order No. 17-084 Page 3

FCHR Order No. 12-004 (February 21, 2012) and <u>Holloman v. Lee Wesley Restaurants</u>, <u>d/b/a Burger King</u>, FCHR Order No. 14-041 (October 9, 2014).

With regard to findings of fact set out in Recommended Orders, the Administrative Procedure Act states, "The agency may not reject or modify the findings of fact unless the agency first determines from a review *of the entire record*, and states with particularity in the order, that the findings of fact were not based on competent substantial evidence or that the proceedings on which the findings were based did not comply with the essential requirements of law [emphasis added]." Section 120.57(1)(1), Florida Statutes (2017). As indicated, above, in the absence of a transcript of the proceeding before the Administrative Law Judge, the Recommended Order is the only evidence for the Commission to consider. See, National Industries, Inc., supra. Accord, Hall, supra, Jones v. Suwannee County School Board, FCHR Order No. 06-088 (September 11, 2006), Johnson v. Tree of Life, Inc., FCHR Order No 05-087 (July 12, 2005), Coleman, supra, and Gantz, supra.

Further, the Commission has stated, "It is well settled that it is the Administrative Law Judge's function 'to consider all of the evidence presented and reach ultimate conclusions of fact based on competent substantial evidence by resolving conflicts, judging the credibility of witnesses and drawing permissible inferences therefrom. If the evidence presented supports two inconsistent findings, it is the Administrative Law Judge's role to decide between them.' <u>Beckton v. Department of Children and Family Services</u>, 21 F.A.L.R. 1735, at 1736 (FCHR 1998), citing <u>Maggio v. Martin Marietta</u> <u>Aerospace</u>, 9 F.A.L.R. 2168, at 2171 (FCHR 1986)." <u>Barr v. Columbia Ocala Regional</u> <u>Medical Center</u>, 22 F.A.L.R. 1729, at 1730 (FCHR 1999). Accord, <u>Bowles v. Jackson</u> <u>County Hospital Corporation</u>, FCHR Order No. 05-135 (December 6, 2005), <u>Eaves v.</u> <u>IMT-LB Central Florida Portfolio, LLC</u>, FCHR Order No. 11-029 (March 17, 2011) and <u>Taylor</u>, supra.

In addition, it has been stated, "The ultimate question of the existence of discrimination is a question of fact." <u>Florida Department of Community Affairs v.</u> <u>Bryant</u>, 586 So. 2d 1205, at 1209 (Fla. 1st DCA 1991). Accord, <u>Coley v. Bay County</u> <u>Board of County Commissioners</u>, FCHR Order No. 10-027 (March 17, 2010), <u>Eaves</u>, supra, and <u>Taylor</u>, supra.

Petitioner's exceptions are rejected.

Dismissal

The Petition for Relief and Complaint of Discrimination are DISMISSED with prejudice.

The parties have the right to seek judicial review of this Order. The Commission and the appropriate District Court of Appeal must receive notice of appeal within 30 days of the date this Order is filed with the Clerk of the Commission. Explanation of the right to appeal is found in Section 120.68, <u>Florida Statutes</u>, and in the Florida Rules of Appellate Procedure 9.110.

FCHR Order No. 17-084 Page 4

> DONE AND ORDERED this 2 day of 2017. FOR THE FLORIDA COMMISSION ON HUMAN RELATIONS:

> > Commissioner Rebecca Steele, Panel Chairperson; Commissioner Donna Elam; and Commissioner Jay Pichard

Filed this day of <u>Monten</u>, 2017, in Tallahassee, Florida.

Tammy Barton Clerk

Commission on Human Relations 4075 Esplanade Way, Room 110 Tallahassee, FL 32399 (850) 488-7082

Copies furnished to:

Latanya M. Scott Post Office Box 962 Defuniak Springs, FL 32433

The Meltdown on 30A c/o Timothy Tack, Esq. Miller Tack & Madson 3550 Buschwood Park Drive, Ste. 10 Tampa, FL 33618

R. Bruce McKibben, Administrative Law Judge, DOAH

James Mallue, Legal Advisor for Commission Panel

I HEREBY CERTIFY that a copy of the foregoing has been mailed to the above listed addressees this ______ day of ______, 2017.

By: \

Clerk of the Commission Florida Commission on Human Relations